



SOP: IRB Formation and Registration				
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**1 PURPOSE**

- 1.1 This procedure establishes the process to form a new IRB or update the OHRP IRB registration of an existing IRB.
- 1.2 The process begins when the Institutional Official/ Organizational Official (IO/OO) or designee determines the need for a new IRB or updated OHRP IRB registration.
- 1.3 The process ends when the IRB is registered, the federalwide assurance (FWA) is updated (if needed), and all members have completed training (if needed).

**2 REVISIONS FROM PREVIOUS VERSION**

- 2.1 None
- 2.2 Revisions for clarity and to remove references to external IRBs.
- 2.3 Revisions to allow biomedical IRB committees to review research initially reviewed by a different biomedical IRB
- 2.4 Reconciliation to Huron HRPP Toolkit 4.5, dated 12/10/2021

**3 GUIDING PRINCIPLES**

- 3.1 Efforts will be made to ensure biomedical studies remain with the IRB that initially reviewed the research; however, subsequent submissions may be reviewed by another UM Biomedical IRB, when needed to reduce review time or to avoid a lapse in approval.
- 3.2 IRB rosters are maintained using HRP-601 - DATABASE - IRB Roster.
- 3.3 IRB registrations on file with OHRP will be made or updated as follows:
  - 3.3.1 To register any additional IRB before it is designated under an FWA and reviews research conducted or supported by HHS.
  - 3.3.2 Within 90 days after changes regarding the contact person who provided the IRB registration information or the IRB chairperson,
  - 3.3.3 Within 30 days of the change if an FDA-regulated IRB decides to review additional types of FDA-regulated products (e.g., to review device studies if it only reviewed drug studies previously) or to discontinue reviewing clinical investigations regulated by FDA.

**4 RESPONSIBILITIES**

- 4.1 HSRO staff members carry out these procedures.
- 4.2 The IO/OO or designee appoints IRB members, alternate members, IRB chairs, and if used, other officers (e.g., vice chairs.)

**5 PROCEDURE**

- 5.1 For new IRBs:
  - 5.1.1 Determine from the IO/OO or designee whether the IRB will conduct all reviews without limitation or will be limited to certain types of reviews. Indicate this on the “IRB Scope” tab of HRP-601 - DATABASE - IRB Roster.
    - 5.1.1.1 Select:
      - 5.1.1.1.1 At least five individuals to serve as IRB members.
      - 5.1.1.1.2 Additional individuals to serve as alternate IRB members, if needed.
      - 5.1.1.1.3 At least one of the individuals to be the IRB chair.
    - 5.1.1.2 Follow HRP-082 - SOP - IRB Membership Addition for each IRB member.
    - 5.1.1.3 Use HRP-304 - WORKSHEET - IRB Composition and revise the selected individuals as needed to ensure that the IRB is appropriately constituted.
    - 5.1.1.4 Notify the Director, HSRO when all individuals have completed training.



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- 5.1.1.5 Using the “Create Committee” SmartForm, create the new committee in the system.
- 5.1.1.6 Once training is completed, add committee members to the system with the Committee Member role.
- 5.1.1.7 Assign any designees eligible to conduct non-committee reviews using the “Update Eligible Designated Reviewers” activity.
- 5.2 Register the new IRB, or update an existing IRB’s OHRP registration as required by this policy, by following the instructions available at the OHRP website: <https://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/register-irbs-and-obtain-fwas/irb-registration/new-irb-registration/index.html>

**6 MATERIALS**

- 6.1 HRP-082 - SOP - IRB Membership Addition
- 6.2 HRP-202 - FORM - IRB Member Information
- 6.3 HRP-304 - WORKSHEET - IRB Composition
- 6.4 HRP-560 - LETTER - IRB Appointment
- 6.5 HRP-601 - DATABASE - IRB Roster

**7 REFERENCES**

- 7.1 45 CFR §46.103, 45 CFR §46.107, 45 CFR §46.108, 45 CFR §46.115(a)(5).
- 7.2 21 CFR §56.107, 21 CFR §56.115(a)(5).
- 7.3 AAHRPP elements I.1.A, II.1.A-C